

EASE-OF-DOING-BUSINESS

THE OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020



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EXISTING ACTS BEING REPEALED:

ORGANISATION'S GROWTH AND PROSPERITY.



> APPLICABILITY:

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
	WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	
•	NOT APPLICABLE TO :-	
•	OFFICES OF :-	
•	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT AND	
•	STATE GOVERNMENT AND	
•	ANY SHIP OF WAR OF ANY NATIONALITY	
•	APPLICABLE TO :-	 NO SUCH PROVISION
•	CONTRACT LABOUR ENGAGED THROUGH A	
	CONTRACTOR	
•	IN OFFICES OF :-	
•	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OR	
•	STATE GOVERNMENT,	
•	WITH RESPECTIVE JURISDICTIONS	

To bring the gap, the Code on Occupational Health, Safety and Working Conditions, 2020 meets the need of migrant workers by bringing jobs to the workers' doorstep.

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	
CODE NOT TO APPLY:-	
FOR EXCAVATION IN MINE BEING MADE FOR PROSPECTING PURPOSE ONLY	DOES NOT EXIST IN THIS FORM
 NOT FOR OBTAINING MINERALS FOR SALE 	

Manufacturers and other companies may get a higher level of impunity as they employ workers through contractors with Government proposing to regulate the functioning of manpower supplying agencies under the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code, 2020.



REGISTRATION:

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
•	COMMON REGISTRATION FOR CONTRACTORS, FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL PLACES	• SEPARATE REGISTRATION
•	REGISTER ELECTRONICALLY	
	The Code also protects the interest of the workers and provides fillip to the Government's	
	Employment formalisation drive.	

DUTIES OF EMPLOYER:

BOTTES OF BITT BOTER		
AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020		
TO ENSURE AND PROVIDE :-		
HAZARD FREE WORKPLACE		
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH		
FREE ANNUAL HEALTH EXAMINATION OF EMPLOYEES	SOME PROVISIONS EXIST	
DISPOSAL OF HAZARDOUS AND TOXIC WASTE		
ISSUE OF APPOINTMENT LETTER TO EMPLOYEES		
• NO CHARGE LEVIED ON EMPLOYEES FOR COMPLIANCES		
TO SEND NOTICE OF ACCIDENT		
Contractors employing less than 50 contract workers, do not require to obtain their licence.		

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
• EMPLOYER TO PROVIDE FOR HEALTH, SAFETY AND WORKING CONDITIONS, VIZ. :-	
CLEANLINESS AND HYGIENE	
• VENTELATION, HUMIDIFICATION	
• FREE FORM DUST, NOXIOUS GAS, FUMES ETC.	
POTABLE DRINKING WATER	SUCH PROVISIONS EXIST
ADEQUATE LIGHTING	SUCH FROVISIONS EXIST
SUFFICIENT LATRINES AND URINALS	
EFFECTIVE TREATMENT OF WASTE AND EFFLUENT	
National and State licence for contract staffing under OSH Code will be a progressive step.	



DUTIES OF DESIGNER ETC.:

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
•	DESIGNERS, MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS AND SUPPLIERS TO:-	
•	ENSURE ARTICLES PROVIDED BY THEM FOR USE BY EMPLOYEES	NO SUCH PROVISION
•	ARE SAFE AND WITHOUT RISK TO HEALTH	
•	TO WORKERS WHEN PROPERLY USED	
	Opportunity for over 390 million informal workers to be employed through formal staffing	

organisations.

DUTIES OF EMPLOYEES:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
• EVERY EMPLOYEE SHALL :-	
RESPONSIBLE FOR HEALTH OF SELF AND OTHER EMPLOYEES	
• COMPLY WITH SAFETY AND HEALTH STANDARDS	
• COOPERATE EMPLOYER TO MEET STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS	SIMILAR PROVISIONS EXIST
• NOT TO INTERFERE WITH APLLIANCES	
• NOT TO ENDANGER SELF AND OTHERS	
• PERFORM DUTIES AS PRESCRIBED	

The OSH Code expands the definition of migrant workers to include those workers who would be directly employed by the employer besides by the contractor.



RIGHTS OF EMPLOYEES:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
 EVERY EMPLOYEE SHALL HAVE RIGHT TO OBTAIN FROM EMPLOYER INFORMATION ABOUT 	NO SUCH PROVISION
EMPLOYEE'S HEALTH AND SAFETY	
AND REPORT TO SAFETY COMMITTEE ALSO	

It has been made possible that a migrant worker, who comes for work on his own, in the destination State, can declare himself a migrant worker by registering on an electronic portal on the basis of self-declaration seeded with Aadhar.

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
• IN HAZARDOUS PROCESS IN A FACTORY :-	
• IF WORKERS APPREHEND DANGER TO THEIR LIVES	
TO BRING TO NOTICE OF OCCUPIER	NO SUCH PROVISION
FOR IMMEDIATE CORRECTIVE ACTION	

Migrant workers will be able to enjoy the benefits of portability in respect of ration and avail benefits.

> SAFETY OF WORKER IN FACTORY:

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020		AS PER EXISTING LAWS
•	APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT MAY MAKE PROVISIONS FOR :-		
•	FACTORIES EXPOSING WORKERS OF BODILY INJURY		
•	POISENING OR DISEASE		
•	PROHIBIT:-	•	NO SUCH PROVISION
•	PREGNANT WOMEN IN MANUFACTURING PROCESS		
•	PERIODICAL MEDICAL EXAMINATION OF WORKERS		
•	OCCUPIER TO APPOINT A QUALIFIED PERSON TO HANDLE HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES		

Migrant workers will also be able to receive benefits from Building and Other Construction Cess.



> SAFETY COMMITTEE AND SAFETY OFFICER:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
• THERE SHALL BE A SAFETY COMMITTEE IN :-	
• FACTORY WITH 500 WORKERS	WITH 1000 WORKERS
 FACTORY WITH HAZARDOUS PROCESS WITH 250 WORKERS 	SIMILAR PROVISIONS EXIST
• BUILDING AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION WORK WITH 250 WORKERS	
• MINE WITH 100 WORKERS	
• EMPLOYER ALSO TO EMPLOY :-	
• QUALIFIED SAFETY OFFICER	
Missesstanders on also mail has often and as FCI and FDF Cala	

Migrant workers can also avail benefits under ESI and EPF Schemes and annual free medical check-up.

WELFARE OFFICER:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
• EMPLOYER EMPLOYING 250 WORKERS	• ON 500 WORKERS IN FACTORY
TO APPOINT	
WELFARE OFFICER	• SIMILAR PROVISION EXIST
• IN FACTORY, MINE, PLANTATION	

Under the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code that entails a single licence for staffing firms to hire workers on contract across different locations instead of multiple licences earlier, has come as a big relief.



> INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
WEB-BASED INSPECTIONS		
• INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR TO ALSO ADVISE		
EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEES FOR COMPLIANCE ETC.	NO SUCH PROVISION	
ALSO PROVISION FOR APPOINTMENT OF:-		
ADDL. CHIEF INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR		
JOINT CHIEF INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR		
DEPUTY CHIEF INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR		
The Occupational Cafety, Health and Working Conditions Code scales to ensure a safe working		

The Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code seeks to ensure a safe working environment.

> SPECIAL POWERS OF INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
IF A CONDITION MAY CAUSE SERIOUS HAZARD OR IMMINENT DANGER		
TO THE LIVES OF PERSONS EMPLOYED OR GENERAL PUBLIC	EXISTS IN DIFFERENT FORM	
• INSPECTOR-CUM-FACILITATOR MAYPROHIBIT	EXISTS IN DIFFERENT FORM	
SUCH OCCUPIER FROM EMPLOYING ANY PERSON		
In don the Code weathers applicated for 100 days are cligible for leave, when earlier threshold is 240 days		

Under the Code, workers employed for 180 days are eligible for leave; when earlier threshold is 240 days.

EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN DURING NIGHT SHIFT		
• BETWEEN 07.00 P.M. AND 06.00 A.M.	• PERMITTED IN SOME	
PERMITTED WITH CONSENT OF WOMAN	• STATES WITH SPECIFIC	
SUBJECT TO CONDITION OF THEIR	PERMISSION	
• SAFETY		
• HOLIDAY		
 WORKING HOURS 		
The Code fives the maximum daily work limit at 8 hours a day		



CONTRACT LABOUR:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
APPLICABLE ON EMPLOYING 50 CONTRACT LABOUR	• IT IS 20. SOME STATES HAVE CHANGED	
• PROVISION FOR MULTI-STATES OR PAN INDIA LICENCE VALID FOR 5 YEARS	NO SUCH PROVISION	
CONTRACTOR CAN NOT CHARGE ANY FEE OR COMMISSION FROM CONTRACT LABOUR	NO SUCH PROVISION	
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYER TO PROVIDE WELFARE FACILITIES TO CONTRACT LABOUR	• IT IS CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY	
CONTRACTOR WITH NO LICENCE – IT IS CONTRAVENTION (NO MENTION OF STATUS OF CONTRACT LABOUR)	IT IS CONTRAVENTION	
Women employees will be entitled to be employed in all establishments for all types of work.		

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	A	S PER EXISTING LAWS
•	CONTRACTOR TO PAY WAGES THROUGH BANK TRANSFER OR ELECTRONIC MODE AND INFORM P.E. ELECTRONICALLY	•	SIMILAR PROVISION EXISTS
•	PROHIBITION TO EMPLOY CONTRACT LABOUR IN CORE ACTIVITIES	•	NO SUCH PROVISION
•	APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT TO APPOINT A PERSON TO DECIDE WHAT IS CORE ACTIVITY	•	NO SUCH PROVISION
	Distinction between contract labour and inter-state migrant workers has been made clear.		



CORE ACTIVITY:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
 ANY ACTIVITY FOR WHICH ESTABLISHMENT IS SET UP, INCLUDES ACTIVITY ESSENTIAL OR NECESSARY 	
PROVIDED – FOOLOWINGS ARE NOT ESSENTIAL OR NECESSARY IF ESTABLISHMENT IS NOT SET UP FOR THAT	
 SANITATION WORK, SWEEPING, CLEANING, DUSTING, COLLECTING AND DISPOSAL OF ALL KINDS OF WASTE 	
 WATCH AND WARD, SECURITY SERVICES 	 NO SUCH PROVISION
• LOADING AND UNLOADING OPERATIONS	EXCEPT IN THE STATE OF ANDHRA PRADESH
RUNNING HOSPITALS, EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING INSTITUTIONS, GUEST HOUSES, CLUBS, SPORTS SERVICES	ANDIRA I RADESII
COURIER SERVICES AS SUPPORT SERVICES	
CIVIL AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION WORK INCLUDING MAINTENANCE	1
In hazardous and dangerous operations, the Covernment	may require employer to have

In hazardous and dangerous operations, the Government may require employer to have adequate safety safeguards in place prior to employment.

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
•	GARDENING, MAINTENANCE OF LAWNS ETC.		
•	HOUSEKEEPING, LAUNDARY AND OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES	NO SUCH PROVISION	
•	TRANSPORT SERVICES, AMBULANCE SERVICES	EXCEPT IN THE STATE OF	
•	ACTIVITY OF INTERMITTENT NATURE EVEN IF CORE	ANDHRA PRADESH	
	Provision for insurance coverage has been extended to plantation workers.		



> INTER-STATE MIGRANT WORKER

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
APPLICABLE TO ESTABLISHMENT EMPLOYING 10 OR MORE INTER-STATE MIGRANT WORKERS	• IT IS 5 ISMW
EMPLOYER TO PAY FARE TO AND FRO NATIVE HOME ONCE A YEAR	SUCH PROVISION EXISTS
APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE TOLL FREE HELPLINE	NO SUCH PROVISION

Free annual health check-up and bipartite Safety Committee has been introduced for establishments such as factories, mines and plantation sectors in places of hazardous working conditions.

> AUDIO-VISUAL WORKERS:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
PROHIBITION TO EMPLOY WITHOUT WRITTEN AGREEMENT REGISTERED WITH COMPETENT AUTHORITY	NO SUCH PROVISION

The Code empowers a State Government to exempt any new factory from the provisions of the Code to create more economic activity and jobs.



BIDI AND CIGAR WORKERS:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
NO EMPLOYER CAN USE ANY PREMISES WITHOUT A LICENCE	NO SUCH PROVISION	
Inter-State migrant workers drawing wages under Rs. 18,000 per month are eligible for availing benefits under Code.		

> NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADVISORY BOARD:

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
•	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TO CONSTITUTE:-	NO SUCH PROVISION	
•	NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADVISORY BOARD	NO SUCH PROVISION	
	A toll-free helpline will be provided to migrant workers.		

> SOCIAL SECURITY FUND:

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
•	APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT SHALL ESTABLISH SOCIAL SECURITY FUND	
•	FOR WELFARE ACTIVITIES	
•	FOR WORKERS IN UNORGANISED SECTOR	NO SUCH PROVISION
•	WITH FUNDS FROM	
•	COMPOSITION FUND, PENALTIES AND OTHER SOURCES	
	Contract will pay wages to workers electronically or through bank transfer.	



HOURS OF WORK AND OVERTIME:

	ER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND KING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020		AS PER EXISTING LAWS
• 8 HO	OURS PER DAY	•	PROVISION EXISTS
• 48 H	IOURS IN A WEEK		
• SPR	EADOVER UPTO 12 HOURS	•	IT HAS BEEN UNIFORMED
• OVE	RTIME WITH CONSENT OF WORKER	•	NO SUCH PROVISION
• OVE	RTIME BETWEEN 15-30 MINUTES = 30 MINUTES	•	NO SUCH PROVISION
• OVE	RTIME OVER 30 MINUTES = 1 HOUR	•	PROVISION EXISTS
• OVE	RTIME WAGE RATE = TWICE OF NORMAL WAGE	•	PROVISION EXISTS
• DISI	PLAY NOTICE FOR PERIOD OF WORK EVERYDAY	•	PROVISION EXISTS

Contractors can pay their contributions to social security schemes electronically and in timely manner.

> ANNUAL LEAVE, ACCUMULATION & ENCASHMENT:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
AFTER WORKING FOR 180 DAYS	• IT IS AFTER 240 DAYS
• ONE DAYS LEAVE FOR EVERY 20 DAYS OF WORK	• IT HAS BEEN UNIFORMED
• CARRY FORWARD OF UNAVAILED LEAVE = 30 DAYS	
ENCASHMENT OF LEAVE OVER 30 DAYSLEAVES	NO SUCH PROVISION

Encashment of leave over and above maximum limit will be encashable, while such leaves were lapsed earlier.



> REGISTERS, RECORDS, RETURNS:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
MAINTAIN RECORDS ELECTRONICALLY OR OTHERWISE	
DISPLAY NOTICES	
ISSUE WAGE SLIPS	EXIST IN MORE NUMBERS
FILE RETURN	
Less number of registers, forms and returns will be a big respite from multiplicity of records	

maintenance.

> OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENT:

AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS	
HIGHER AMOUNTS OF FINE	LOWER AMOUNT	
 RANGING FROM RS. 50,000 TO RS. 3,00,000 	OF FINE AND	
RS. 2,000 PER DAY IN SOME CASES	LOWER PERIOD OF	
HIGHER PERIOD OF IMPRISONMENT	IMPRISONMENT	
RANGING FROM UPTO 3 MONTH UPTO 6 MONTHS		
Business on their part, need to be more responsible and forthcoming to ensure greater		
compliance.		

> SCHEDULES

	AS PER OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND WORKING CONDITIONS CODE, 2020	AS PER EXISTING LAWS
•	FIRST SCHEDULE: LIST OF INDUSTRIES INVOLVING HAZARDOUS PROCESS	
•	SECOND SCHEDULE: LIST OF MATTERS (REG: OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH STANDARDS)	SIMILAR PROVISIONS EXIST
•	THIRD SCHEDULE: LIST OF NOTIFIABLE DISEASES	
	Code is a big relief to establishments operating in more than one State.	



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THANK YOU!